

# Form W-4 (2019)

**Future developments.** For the latest information about any future developments related to Form W-4, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to [www.irs.gov/FormW4](http://www.irs.gov/FormW4).

**Purpose.** Complete Form W-4 so that your employer can withhold the correct federal income tax from your pay. Consider completing a new Form W-4 each year and when your personal or financial situation changes.

**Exemption from withholding.** You may claim exemption from withholding for 2019 if **both** of the following apply.

- For 2018 you had a right to a refund of **all** federal income tax withheld because you had **no** tax liability, **and**
- For 2019 you expect a refund of **all** federal income tax withheld because you expect to have **no** tax liability.

If you're exempt, complete **only** lines 1, 2, 3, 4, and 7 and sign the form to validate it. Your exemption for 2019 expires February 17, 2020. See Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax, to learn more about whether you qualify for exemption from withholding.

## General Instructions

If you aren't exempt, follow the rest of these instructions to determine the number of withholding allowances you should claim for withholding for 2019 and any additional amount of tax to have withheld. For regular wages, withholding must be based on allowances you claimed and may not be a flat amount or percentage of wages.

You can also use the calculator at [www.irs.gov/W4App](http://www.irs.gov/W4App) to determine your tax withholding more accurately. Consider

using this calculator if you have a more complicated tax situation, such as if you have a working spouse, more than one job, or a large amount of nonwage income not subject to withholding outside of your job. After your Form W-4 takes effect, you can also use this calculator to see how the amount of tax you're having withheld compares to your projected total tax for 2019. If you use the calculator, you don't need to complete any of the worksheets for Form W-4.

Note that if you have too much tax withheld, you will receive a refund when you file your tax return. If you have too little tax withheld, you will owe tax when you file your tax return, and you might owe a penalty.

**Filers with multiple jobs or working spouses.** If you have more than one job at a time, or if you're married filing jointly and your spouse is also working, read all of the instructions including the instructions for the Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet before beginning.

**Nonwage income.** If you have a large amount of nonwage income not subject to withholding, such as interest or dividends, consider making estimated tax payments using Form 1040-ES, Estimated Tax for Individuals. Otherwise, you might owe additional tax. Or, you can use the Deductions, Adjustments, and Additional Income Worksheet on page 3 or the calculator at [www.irs.gov/W4App](http://www.irs.gov/W4App) to make sure you have enough tax withheld from your paycheck. If you have pension or annuity income, see Pub. 505 or use the calculator at [www.irs.gov/W4App](http://www.irs.gov/W4App) to find out if you should adjust your withholding on Form W-4 or W-4P.

**Nonresident alien.** If you're a nonresident alien, see Notice 1392, Supplemental Form W-4 Instructions for Nonresident Aliens, before completing this form.

## Specific Instructions

### Personal Allowances Worksheet

Complete this worksheet on page 3 first to determine the number of withholding allowances to claim.

**Line C. Head of household please note:** Generally, you may claim head of household filing status on your tax return only if you're unmarried and pay more than 50% of the costs of keeping up a home for yourself and a qualifying individual. See Pub. 501 for more information about filing status.

**Line E. Child tax credit.** When you file your tax return, you may be eligible to claim a child tax credit for each of your eligible children. To qualify, the child must be under age 17 as of December 31, must be your dependent who lives with you for more than half the year, and must have a valid social security number. To learn more about this credit, see Pub. 972, Child Tax Credit. To reduce the tax withheld from your pay by taking this credit into account, follow the instructions on line E of the worksheet. On the worksheet you will be asked about your total income. For this purpose, total income includes all of your wages and other income, including income earned by a spouse if you are filing a joint return.

**Line F. Credit for other dependents.** When you file your tax return, you may be eligible to claim a credit for other dependents for whom a child tax credit can't be claimed, such as a qualifying child who doesn't meet the age or social security number requirement for the child tax credit, or a qualifying relative. To learn more about this credit, see Pub. 972. To reduce the tax withheld from your pay by taking this credit into account, follow the instructions on line F of the worksheet. On the worksheet, you will be asked about your total income. For this purpose, total

----- Separate here and give Form W-4 to your employer. Keep the worksheet(s) for your records. -----

<b>Form W-4</b> Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		<b>Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate</b>		OMB No. 1545-0074 <span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold;">2019</span>	
<b>1</b> Your first name and middle initial			Last name		<b>2</b> Your social security number
Home address (number and street or rural route)			<b>3</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Married, but withhold at higher Single rate. Note: If married filing separately, check "Married, but withhold at higher Single rate."		
City or town, state, and ZIP code			<b>4</b> If your last name differs from that shown on your social security card, check here. You must call 800-772-1213 for a replacement card. <input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>5</b> Total number of allowances you're claiming (from the applicable worksheet on the following pages) . . . . .				<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b> Additional amount, if any, you want withheld from each paycheck . . . . .				<b>6</b> \$	
<b>7</b> I claim exemption from withholding for 2019, and I certify that I meet <b>both</b> of the following conditions for exemption. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Last year I had a right to a refund of <b>all</b> federal income tax withheld because I had <b>no</b> tax liability, <b>and</b></li> <li>• This year I expect a refund of <b>all</b> federal income tax withheld because I expect to have <b>no</b> tax liability.</li> </ul> If you meet both conditions, write "Exempt" here . . . . . <b>7</b>					
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this certificate and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.					
<b>Employee's signature</b> (This form is not valid unless you sign it.) ▶			<b>Date ▶</b>		
<b>8</b> Employer's name and address (Employer: Complete boxes 8 and 10 if sending to IRS and complete boxes 8, 9, and 10 if sending to State Directory of New Hires.)			<b>9</b> First date of employment		<b>10</b> Employer identification number (EIN)

**Personal Allowances Worksheet (Keep for your records.)**

<b>A</b>	Enter "1" for yourself . . . . .	<b>A</b>	_____
<b>B</b>	Enter "1" if you will file as married filing jointly . . . . .	<b>B</b>	_____
<b>C</b>	Enter "1" if you will file as head of household . . . . .	<b>C</b>	_____
<b>D</b>	Enter "1" if: { • You're single, or married filing separately, and have only one job; or • You're married filing jointly, have only one job, and your spouse doesn't work; or • Your wages from a second job or your spouse's wages (or the total of both) are \$1,500 or less. } . . . . .	<b>D</b>	_____
<b>E</b>	<b>Child tax credit.</b> See Pub. 972, Child Tax Credit, for more information. • If your total income will be less than \$71,201 (\$103,351 if married filing jointly), enter "4" for each eligible child. • If your total income will be from \$71,201 to \$179,050 (\$103,351 to \$345,850 if married filing jointly), enter "2" for each eligible child. • If your total income will be from \$179,051 to \$200,000 (\$345,851 to \$400,000 if married filing jointly), enter "1" for each eligible child. • If your total income will be higher than \$200,000 (\$400,000 if married filing jointly), enter "-0-" . . . . .	<b>E</b>	_____
<b>F</b>	<b>Credit for other dependents.</b> See Pub. 972, Child Tax Credit, for more information. • If your total income will be less than \$71,201 (\$103,351 if married filing jointly), enter "1" for each eligible dependent. • If your total income will be from \$71,201 to \$179,050 (\$103,351 to \$345,850 if married filing jointly), enter "1" for every two dependents (for example, "-0-" for one dependent, "1" if you have two or three dependents, and "2" if you have four dependents). • If your total income will be higher than \$179,050 (\$345,850 if married filing jointly), enter "-0-" . . . . .	<b>F</b>	_____
<b>G</b>	<b>Other credits.</b> If you have other credits, see Worksheet 1-6 of Pub. 505 and enter the amount from that worksheet here. If you use Worksheet 1-6, enter "-0-" on lines E and F . . . . .	<b>G</b>	_____
<b>H</b>	Add lines A through G and enter the total here . . . . .	<b>H</b>	_____

For accuracy, **complete all worksheets that apply.**

- If you plan to **itemize** or **claim adjustments to income** and want to reduce your withholding, or if you have a large amount of nonwage income not subject to withholding and want to increase your withholding, see the **Deductions, Adjustments, and Additional Income Worksheet** below.
- If you **have more than one job at a time** or are **married filing jointly and you and your spouse both work**, and the combined earnings from all jobs exceed \$53,000 (\$24,450 if married filing jointly), see the **Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet** on page 4 to avoid having too little tax withheld.
- If **neither** of the above situations applies, **stop here** and enter the number from line H on line 5 of Form W-4 above.

**Deductions, Adjustments, and Additional Income Worksheet**

**Note:** Use this worksheet *only* if you plan to itemize deductions, claim certain adjustments to income, or have a large amount of nonwage income not subject to withholding.

<b>1</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2019 itemized deductions. These include qualifying home mortgage interest, charitable contributions, state and local taxes (up to \$10,000), and medical expenses in excess of 10% of your income. See Pub. 505 for details . . . . .	<b>1</b>	\$ _____
<b>2</b>	Enter: { \$24,400 if you're married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$18,350 if you're head of household \$12,200 if you're single or married filing separately } . . . . .	<b>2</b>	\$ _____
<b>3</b>	<b>Subtract</b> line 2 from line 1. If zero or less, enter "-0-" . . . . .	<b>3</b>	\$ _____
<b>4</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2019 adjustments to income, qualified business income deduction, and any additional standard deduction for age or blindness (see Pub. 505 for information about these items) . . . . .	<b>4</b>	\$ _____
<b>5</b>	<b>Add</b> lines 3 and 4 and enter the total . . . . .	<b>5</b>	\$ _____
<b>6</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2019 nonwage income not subject to withholding (such as dividends or interest) . . . . .	<b>6</b>	\$ _____
<b>7</b>	<b>Subtract</b> line 6 from line 5. If zero, enter "-0-". If less than zero, enter the amount in parentheses . . . . .	<b>7</b>	\$ _____
<b>8</b>	<b>Divide</b> the amount on line 7 by \$4,200 and enter the result here. If a negative amount, enter in parentheses. Drop any fraction . . . . .	<b>8</b>	_____
<b>9</b>	Enter the number from the <b>Personal Allowances Worksheet</b> , line H, above . . . . .	<b>9</b>	_____
<b>10</b>	<b>Add</b> lines 8 and 9 and enter the total here. If zero or less, enter "-0-". If you plan to use the <b>Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet</b> , also enter this total on line 1 of that worksheet on page 4. Otherwise, <b>stop here</b> and enter this total on Form W-4, line 5, page 1 . . . . .	<b>10</b>	_____

**Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet**

**Note:** Use this worksheet *only* if the instructions under line H from the **Personal Allowances Worksheet** direct you here.

- 1 Enter the number from the **Personal Allowances Worksheet**, line H, page 3 (or, if you used the **Deductions, Adjustments, and Additional Income Worksheet** on page 3, the number from line 10 of that worksheet) . . . . . **1** \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 Find the number in **Table 1** below that applies to the **LOWEST** paying job and enter it here. **However**, if you're married filing jointly and wages from the highest paying job are \$75,000 or less and the combined wages for you and your spouse are \$107,000 or less, don't enter more than "3" . . . . . **2** \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 If line 1 is **more than or equal to** line 2, subtract line 2 from line 1. Enter the result here (if zero, enter "-0-") and on Form W-4, line 5, page 1. **Do not** use the rest of this worksheet . . . . . **3** \_\_\_\_\_
- Note:** If line 1 is **less than** line 2, enter "-0-" on Form W-4, line 5, page 1. Complete lines 4 through 9 below to figure the additional withholding amount necessary to avoid a year-end tax bill.
- 4 Enter the number from line 2 of this worksheet . . . . . **4** \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 Enter the number from line 1 of this worksheet . . . . . **5** \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6 **Subtract** line 5 from line 4 . . . . . **6** \_\_\_\_\_
  - 7 Find the amount in **Table 2** below that applies to the **HIGHEST** paying job and enter it here . . . . . **7** \$ \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8 **Multiply** line 7 by line 6 and enter the result here. This is the additional annual withholding needed . . . . . **8** \$ \_\_\_\_\_
  - 9 **Divide** line 8 by the number of pay periods remaining in 2019. For example, divide by 18 if you're paid every 2 weeks and you complete this form on a date in late April when there are 18 pay periods remaining in 2019. Enter the result here and on Form W-4, line 6, page 1. This is the additional amount to be withheld from each paycheck . . . . . **9** \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Table 1**

**Table 2**

Married Filing Jointly		All Others		Married Filing Jointly		All Others	
If wages from <b>LOWEST</b> paying job are--	Enter on line 2 above	If wages from <b>LOWEST</b> paying job are--	Enter on line 2 above	If wages from <b>HIGHEST</b> paying job are--	Enter on line 7 above	If wages from <b>HIGHEST</b> paying job are--	Enter on line 7 above
\$0 - \$5,000	0	\$0 - \$7,000	0	\$0 - \$24,900	\$420	\$0 - \$7,200	\$420
5,001 - 9,500	1	7,001 - 13,000	1	24,901 - 84,450	500	7,201 - 36,975	500
9,501 - 19,500	2	13,001 - 27,500	2	84,451 - 173,900	910	36,976 - 81,700	910
19,501 - 35,000	3	27,501 - 32,000	3	173,901 - 326,950	1,000	81,701 - 158,225	1,000
35,001 - 40,000	4	32,001 - 40,000	4	326,951 - 413,700	1,330	158,226 - 201,600	1,330
40,001 - 46,000	5	40,001 - 60,000	5	413,701 - 617,850	1,450	201,601 - 507,800	1,450
46,001 - 55,000	6	60,001 - 75,000	6	617,851 and over	1,540	507,801 and over	1,540
55,001 - 60,000	7	75,001 - 85,000	7				
60,001 - 70,000	8	85,001 - 95,000	8				
70,001 - 75,000	9	95,001 - 100,000	9				
75,001 - 85,000	10	100,001 - 110,000	10				
85,001 - 95,000	11	110,001 - 115,000	11				
95,001 - 125,000	12	115,001 - 125,000	12				
125,001 - 155,000	13	125,001 - 135,000	13				
155,001 - 165,000	14	135,001 - 145,000	14				
165,001 - 175,000	15	145,001 - 160,000	15				
175,001 - 180,000	16	160,001 - 180,000	16				
180,001 - 195,000	17	180,001 and over	17				
195,001 - 205,000	18						
205,001 and over	19						

**Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.** We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. Internal Revenue Code sections 3402(f)(2) and 6109 and their regulations require you to provide this information; your employer uses it to determine your federal income tax withholding. Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your being treated as a single person who claims no withholding allowances; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation; to

cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws; and to the Department of Health and Human Services for use in the National Directory of New Hires. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You aren't required to provide the information requested on a form that's subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating

to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by Code section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.

**SCHEDULE A  
(Form 1040)**

**Itemized Deductions**

OMB No. 1545-0074

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/ScheduleA](http://www.irs.gov/ScheduleA) for instructions and the latest information.

▶ Attach to Form 1040.

**2018**

Attachment  
Sequence No. **07**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service (99)

**Caution:** If you are claiming a net qualified disaster loss on Form 4684, see the instructions for line 16.

Name(s) shown on Form 1040

Your social security number

<b>Medical and Dental Expenses</b>	<b>Caution:</b> Do not include expenses reimbursed or paid by others.			
	<b>1</b> Medical and dental expenses (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>1</b>		
	<b>2</b> Enter amount from Form 1040, line 7 <b>2</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>		
	<b>3</b> Multiply line 2 by 7.5% (0.075) . . . . .	<b>3</b>		
	<b>4</b> Subtract line 3 from line 1. If line 3 is more than line 1, enter -0- . . . . .		<b>4</b>	
<b>Taxes You Paid</b>	<b>5</b> State and local taxes.			
	<b>a</b> State and local income taxes or general sales taxes. You may include either income taxes or general sales taxes on line 5a, but not both. If you elect to include general sales taxes instead of income taxes, check this box <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . . ▶	<b>5a</b>		
	<b>b</b> State and local real estate taxes (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>5b</b>		
	<b>c</b> State and local personal property taxes . . . . .	<b>5c</b>		
	<b>d</b> Add lines 5a through 5c . . . . .	<b>5d</b>		
	<b>e</b> Enter the smaller of line 5d or \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately) . . . . .	<b>5e</b>		
	<b>6</b> Other taxes. List type and amount ▶ . . . . .	<b>6</b>		
	<b>7</b> Add lines 5e and 6 . . . . .		<b>7</b>	
<b>Interest You Paid</b>	<b>8</b> Home mortgage interest and points. If you didn't use all of your home mortgage loan(s) to buy, build, or improve your home, see instructions and check this box <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . . ▶			
	<b>a</b> Home mortgage interest and points reported to you on Form 1098 . . . . .	<b>8a</b>		
	<b>b</b> Home mortgage interest not reported to you on Form 1098. If paid to the person from whom you bought the home, see instructions and show that person's name, identifying no., and address ▶ . . . . .	<b>8b</b>		
	<b>c</b> Points not reported to you on Form 1098. See instructions for special rules . . . . .	<b>8c</b>		
	<b>d</b> Reserved . . . . .	<b>8d</b>		
	<b>e</b> Add lines 8a through 8c . . . . .	<b>8e</b>		
	<b>9</b> Investment interest. Attach Form 4952 if required. See instructions . . . . .	<b>9</b>		
	<b>10</b> Add lines 8e and 9 . . . . .		<b>10</b>	
<b>Gifts to Charity</b>	<b>11</b> Gifts by cash or check. If you made any gift of \$250 or more, see instructions . . . . .	<b>11</b>		
	<b>12</b> Other than by cash or check. If any gift of \$250 or more, see instructions. You <b>must</b> attach Form 8283 if over \$500 . . . . .	<b>12</b>		
	<b>13</b> Carryover from prior year . . . . .	<b>13</b>		
	<b>14</b> Add lines 11 through 13 . . . . .			<b>14</b>
<b>Casualty and Theft Losses</b>	<b>15</b> Casualty and theft loss(es) from a federally declared disaster (other than net qualified disaster losses). Attach Form 4684 and enter the amount from line 18 of that form. See instructions . . . . .			<b>15</b>
<b>Other Itemized Deductions</b>	<b>16</b> Other—from list in instructions. List type and amount ▶ . . . . .			<b>16</b>
<b>Total Itemized Deductions</b>	<b>17</b> Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 4 through 16. Also, enter this amount on Form 1040, line 8 . . . . .			<b>17</b>
	<b>18</b> If you elect to itemize deductions even though they are less than your standard deduction, check here <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . . ▶			

**SCHEDULE C  
(Form 1040)**

**Profit or Loss From Business  
(Sole Proprietorship)**

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2018**

Attachment  
Sequence No. **09**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service (99)

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/ScheduleC](http://www.irs.gov/ScheduleC) for instructions and the latest information.  
▶ Attach to Form 1040, 1040NR, or 1041; partnerships generally must file Form 1065.

Name of proprietor	Social security number (SSN)
A Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions)	B Enter code from instructions ▶
C Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank.	D Employer ID number (EIN) (see instr.) 
E Business address (including suite or room no.) ▶ City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code	
F Accounting method: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Cash (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ▶	
G Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2018? If "No," see instructions for limit on losses . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
H If you started or acquired this business during 2018, check here . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>	
I Did you make any payments in 2018 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? (see instructions) . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
J If "Yes," did you or will you file required Forms 1099? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

**Part I Income**

1 Gross receipts or sales. See instructions for line 1 and check the box if this income was reported to you on Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	1		
2 Returns and allowances . . . . .	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1 . . . . .	3		
4 Cost of goods sold (from line 42) . . . . .	4		
5 <b>Gross profit.</b> Subtract line 4 from line 3 . . . . .	5		
6 Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions) . . . . .	6		
7 <b>Gross income.</b> Add lines 5 and 6 . . . . . ▶	7		

**Part II Expenses.** Enter expenses for business use of your home **only** on line 30.

8 Advertising . . . . .	8			18 Office expense (see instructions)	18		
9 Car and truck expenses (see instructions) . . . . .	9			19 Pension and profit-sharing plans . . . . .	19		
10 Commissions and fees . . . . .	10			20 Rent or lease (see instructions):			
11 Contract labor (see instructions)	11			a Vehicles, machinery, and equipment	20a		
12 Depletion . . . . .	12			b Other business property . . . . .	20b		
13 Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not included in Part III) (see instructions) . . . . .	13			21 Repairs and maintenance . . . . .	21		
14 Employee benefit programs (other than on line 19) . . . . .	14			22 Supplies (not included in Part III) . . . . .	22		
15 Insurance (other than health)	15			23 Taxes and licenses . . . . .	23		
16 Interest (see instructions):				24 Travel and meals:			
a Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	16a			a Travel . . . . .	24a		
b Other . . . . .	16b			b Deductible meals (see instructions) . . . . .	24b		
17 Legal and professional services	17			25 Utilities . . . . .	25		
28 <b>Total expenses</b> before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27a . . . . . ▶	28			26 Wages (less employment credits) . . . . .	26		
29 Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7 . . . . .	29			27a Other expenses (from line 48) . . . . .	27a		
30 Expenses for business use of your home. Do not report these expenses elsewhere. Attach Form 8829 unless using the simplified method (see instructions). <b>Simplified method filers only:</b> enter the total square footage of: (a) your home: _____ and (b) the part of your home used for business: _____ . Use the Simplified Method Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 30 . . . . .	30			27b <b>Reserved for future use</b> . . . . .	27b		
31 <b>Net profit or (loss).</b> Subtract line 30 from line 29. • If a profit, enter on both <b>Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 12</b> (or <b>Form 1040NR, line 13</b> ) and on <b>Schedule SE, line 2.</b> (If you checked the box on line 1, see instructions). Estates and trusts, enter on <b>Form 1041, line 3.</b> • If a loss, you <b>must</b> go to line 32.	31						
32 If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity (see instructions). • If you checked 32a, enter the loss on both <b>Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 12</b> (or <b>Form 1040NR, line 13</b> ) and on <b>Schedule SE, line 2.</b> (If you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 instructions). Estates and trusts, enter on <b>Form 1041, line 3.</b> • If you checked 32b, you <b>must</b> attach <b>Form 6198.</b> Your loss may be limited.				32a <input type="checkbox"/> All investment is at risk.			
				32b <input type="checkbox"/> Some investment is not at risk.			